CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 5071

COMPANY NAME : Coastal Contracts Bhd. FINANCIAL YEAR : December 31, 2023

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCEDisclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	:	Applied
fundamental part of its responsibilities in manage business and affairs of the Group and is fully comm maintaining high standards at all times. The Group has the principles and the extent of its compliance with practice as stipulated in the Malaysian Code on Co Governance ("MCCG 2021").		
		The Board of Directors plays a primary role in corporate governance by setting out the strategic direction of the Group, establishing goals and monitoring the achievement of the said goals. A Strategic Plan has been adopted as one of the key policies in ensuring that the Group crystallises its future plans and provides a clear direction for the Board and the Management of the Group.
		The Board is guided by the Board Charter which sets out the role, composition and responsibilities of the Board and is posted at the Company's website at www.coastalcontracts.com. The Board will review the Board Charter annually to ensure it remains consistent with the Board's objectives and responsibilities.
		The Board continues to adhere to the Code of Conduct for Directors which sets out the standard of conduct expected of Directors, with the aim of ensuring that its business and operations are conducted in an ethical, moral and legal manner.

	The Board recognises the importance of adhering to and complying with the provisions of the Code of Conduct in their day-to-day functioning. Thus, the Board collectively and individually acts within the authority conferred upon them in the best interest of the Group. The Board has three standing committees to ensure that Board practices remain ethical and effective, while enhancing business and operational efficiency: • Nomination Committee; • Remuneration Committee; and • Audit Committee. The membership of the Committees is stated in the Annual Report 2023.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are recencouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	Mr. Ng Chin Heng serves as Executive Chairman. He provides top-level leadership and manages the overall direction of the Group. He also ensures that the views of shareholders are communicated to the board as a whole in order to identify issues and concerns. He is responsible for executing the strategy as agreed by the Board and developing objectives by leading the senior executive team. In addition, he ensures that the Group's risks are adequately addressed and appropriate internal controls are in place. Scheduling regular and effective evaluations of the Board's performance is also one of the Executive Chairman's responsibilities.	
	Executive Chairman's responsionaes.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are	
encouraged to complete	he columns below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	Although the position of Chairman of the Board is to be held by a Non-Independent Executive Director, Mr. Ng Chin Heng, it however does not imply that the independence of the Board is compromised. This is perceived as appropriate and of benefit to the Group given that Mr Ng has continued to demonstrate strong leadership to the Board and proven his competency as an Executive Director, especially in driving the Group to grow year-on-year. The Nomination Committee, which comprises of all the Independent Non-Executive Directors, takes the views that the current composition and mix of Executive Directors and Independent Non-Executive Directors for the Board is appropriate.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board			
allows the Chairman to	participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of		
invitation, then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.			
Application :	Applied		
Explanation on :	The Executive Chairman of the Company is not a member of the		
I	± •		
application of the	Audit Committee as well as the Nomination Committee and		
practice	Remuneration Committee.		
Explanation for :			
departure			
•			
Large companies are re	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are		
encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	qualified. Ms. Dorothy Luk Wei Kam and Ms. Ho Ling Ling are Members of the Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (MAICSA). The Company Secretaries hold the following responsibilities: • Updating Company records on corporate and managerial decisions;	
	 advising the board of directors on their legal and corporate responsibilities and matters of corporate governance; monitoring the developments in corporate governance regulations and facilitating the Board's application of the best practices of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance ("MCCG"), taking into account the Board's needs and stakeholders' expectations; organising the company's board meetings and Annual General Meeting; and recording clear, accurate and concise minutes of any Board 	
	meetings; • ensuring company compliance with legal obligations; and The Company Secretaries, in keeping abreast with the latest development of all relevant laws / requirement attended various external and internal courses / trainings organized during the financial period ended 31December 2023.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are rec	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are	

encouraged to complete the columns below.

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company Secretaries issue a formal agenda with the relevant board meeting papers, at least one (1) week prior to each meeting. All Directors have access to the services of the Company Secretaries for any information or advice they may require and if need be, may take independent advice at the Company's expense. The appointment and removal of Company Secretaries are matters for the Board as a whole. The Board recognises the strong and positive support of the Company Secretaries for ensuring that Board procedures are followed and that applicable rules and regulations are complied with. Apart from playing an active role in advising the Board on governance and regulatory matters, the Company Secretaries also organise and attend all Board meetings and ensure that all Directors receive timely, clear and concise information in advance prior to the scheduled meetings.	
Explanation for	:		
departure			
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The board is guided by the Board Charter which acts as a source of reference and primary induction literature in providing insights to board members and senior management and is posted at the Company's website at www.coastalcontracts.com. The board will review the Board Charter annually to ensure it remains consistent with the board's objectives and responsibilities, in accordance with the progressive needs of the Company and any new regulations that may have an impact on the discharge of the board's responsibilities. Any subsequent amendment to the Charter can only be approved by the board. Apart from setting out the roles and responsibilities of the board, the Board Charter also outlines the membership guidelines, procedures for Board Meetings and Directors' remuneration.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	: Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board continues to adhere to the Code of Conduct for Directors which sets out the standard of conduct expected of Directors, with the aim to cultivate good ethical conduct that in turn promotes the values of transparency, integrity, accountability and social responsibility. The Board recognises the importance of adhering to and	
	complying with the provisions of the Code of Conduct in their day-to-day functioning. Thus, the Board collectively and individually acts within the authority conferred upon them in the best interest of the Group.	
	The Board of Directors has also established the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy in line with the enforcement of the new provision of Section 17A of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission Act 2009 (Amendment 2018) to handle bribery and corruption matters within the Group.	
	The Code of Conduct and the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy are posted at the Company's website at www.coastalcontacts.com.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are encouraged to complete	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.	

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Group is committed to ensuring that its business and operations are conducted in an ethical, moral and legal manner. In line with this commitment, the Group has implemented the Whistleblowing Policies and Procedures provide an avenue for all employees to disclose any improper conduct occurring in the course of dealing with Coastal and its businesses and operations. Under the policy, confidentiality of the matter raised and the identity of the whistle blower is protected. Any Director, officer or employee of the Group can report any improper conduct by writing to the Audit Committee Chairman, Mr Jacob O Pang Su Yin at jacob.pang@coastalcontracts.com . In addition, should there be any report of improper conduct to be made against the Audit Committee Chairman, the report can be channelled to the Executive Chairman, Mr. Ng Chin Heng at ncheng@coastalcontracts.com.	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Board of Directors oversees the development of the
application of the	sustainability performance of the organisation. The Board
practice	takes into account sustainability considerations when
	exercising its duties on the implementation and development of
	the Company's business strategic plans. The senior
	management and Heads of divisions will give
	recommendations and convey the material matters related to
	sustainability identified to the Board.
Explanation for	
departure	
	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete t	ne columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	
rimerrame	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company supports this Practice under the MCCG 2021 and will work with all stakeholders towards its journey to sustainable growth. During the Company's recent investors' briefing, the Company has unveiled its sustainability goals roadmap, which is also disclosed in the Sustainability Statement.
Explanation for departure	:	
	-	
Large companies are a encouraged to complete		uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	During the financial period ended 31 December 2023, four (4) Directors attended the training on ESG Strategy in Action and three (3) Directors attended training in Sustainability Reporting. In order to keep abreast and updated with the latest on sustainability practices, the Board shall proactively attend more sustainability courses and conferences. The Board may also engage with external consultants to provide guidance to the Board and senior management of the Company on addressing sustainability issues.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application	plied	
Explanation on	e Company will include new performance cri	teria related to
application of the	mpany's material sustainability risks and opportunity	
practice	nducting the annual performance evaluation or	the Board and
	nior management.	
Explanation for		
departure		
	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large	companies are
encouraged to complete	lumns below.	
Measure		
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Timeframe		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.		
Application :	Not Adopted	
Explanation on :		
adoption of the		
practice		
•		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application	pplied	
Explanation on	he Nomination Committee assesses the perfe	ormance of all the
application of the	rirectors due for re-election and makes recom	mendations to the
practice	oard for their re-election to be tabled for shar	eholders' approval
	the forthcoming AGMs. The process of asse	_
	an on-going responsibility of the entire Boa	
	y a formal evaluation process to ann	•
	ffectiveness of the Board Committees,	
	ontribution and performance of each individ	
	riteria used includes an assessment of th	
	esponsibilities, competency, expertise and co	
	or the Board and Board Committees, the cri	
	omposition, structure, accountability, respons	ibilities, adequacy
	f information and processes.	
Explanation for		
departure		
	red to complete the columns below. Non-la	rge companies are
encouraged to complete	olumns below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board comprises of six (6) members, three (3) of which are Independent Directors as follows: Mr. Jacob O Pang Su Yin, Tuan Hj. Ir Intizam Bin Ayub and Mr. Seeto Yee @ Seeto Tin Yee. Hence, the requirement of having half of the board comprising independent directors has been fulfilled. The Nomination Committee has assessed the Board composition and is satisfied that the current size and composition of Directors is adequate to provide a balance mix of skills and experience, as well as the objectivity required in the boardroom.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are a encouraged to complete	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		Although Mr Jacob O Pang Su Yin and Tuan Hj. Ir Intizam Bin Ayub have served a cumulative term of more than nine (9) years on the Board as Independent Non-Executive Directors, the Board views that Mr Jacob Pang and Tuan Hj. Ir Intizam Bin Ayub independence are not impaired merely because of their long tenure. Other factors have to be considered in assessing Mr Jacob Pang and Tuan Hj. Ir Intizam Bin Ayub independence. It is the Board's and Nomination Committee's responsibility to assess the level of independence of each Independent Director and their competency annually. Latest assessments of Mr Jacob Pang and Tuan Hj. Ir Intizam Bin Ayub independence and competency as an Independent Director were satisfactory. In addition, Mr Jacob Pang and Tuan Hj. IR Intizam Bin Ayub have well demonstrated their extensive experience and knowledge pertaining to the Group's unique operating environment by providing numerous constructive suggestions to the Board ever since their appointment on 1 August 2013 and 7 October 2014 respectively. In the coming Annual General Meeting, the Company would apply the two-tier voting process in seeking shareholders' approval for them to continue to serve as Independent Directors on the Board.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies as		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4- Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.		
Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on	••	
adoption of the		
practice		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Group does not practise discrimination in age, gender, ethnicity or religion within the organisation. This includes the selection of Board members. It is important to have a Board that is composed of best-qualified individuals who possess the requisite knowledge, experience, independence and good judgment so as to ensure that the Board functions effectively and able to discharge its duties in the best interests of the Group and the Company's shareholders. Currently, the Board members is made up of members with a mix of skill sets, background and experiences in the areas of business, economics, finance, technical expertise and strategy that contributes effectively in leading and directing the management and affairs of the Group.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are see columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nomination Committee is responsible to ensure that the procedures for appointing new Directors are transparent and appointments are made on merits. In searching for and making a recommendation in relation to the appointment of Director, Nominating Committee may use the wide network people known to its members or even search consultant to identify possible candidates. In evaluating suitable candidates, the Nomination Committee considers the competency, experience, commitment, contribution and integrity of the candidates.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application	:	Applied						
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board, through the Nomination Committee, had reviewed and assessed the performance and contribution of the retiring Directors. The Board had recommended for the shareholders' approval for the re-election of the retiring Directors at the forthcoming AGM. The profile of the Directors who are due for retirement and re-appointment and eligible for re-election, which includes the nature of interest with the Company, if any, are set out in the 2023 Annual Report of the Company.						
Explanation for departure	:							
Large companies are encouraged to complet		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are se columns below.						
Measure	:							
Timeframe	:							

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied							
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nomination Committee is chaired by Jacob O Pang Su Yin, an Independent Director.							
Explanation for departure	:								
Large companies are	red	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are							
encouraged to complet									
Measure	:								
Timeframe	:								

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application :	Departure							
Explanation on application of the practice								
Explanation for departure	The Board comprises six (6) Directors, out of whom one (1) is a woman, which constitutes 16.7% female representation at the Board level. The Board recognises the challenges in achieving the right balance of gender diversity on the Board. However, the Board, especially the Nomination Committee believes that it is more important to have the right mix of skills, experiences and cultural background at the Board instead of the percentage itself in order to enable the Board to perform effectively.							
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.							
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below.							
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.							
Timeframe :	Choose an item.							

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application :	Departure						
Explanation on : application of the practice							
Explanation for : departure	The Company has no gender diversity policy for the board and senior management. The Board has always believed in providing equal opportunities to all genders based on merit and selecting the best candidate to attain the Company's strategic objectives and goals. Currently, the board and senior management are made up of members with a mix of skill sets, background and experiences in the areas of business, economics, finance, technical expertise and strategy that contributes effectively in leading and directing the management and affairs of the Group.						
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.						
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below.						
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.						
Timeframe :	Choose an item.						

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

	ny to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board an independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the
Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Nomination Committee conducts annual assessment on the Board and the Board Committees. The assessment and evaluation are properly documented. The process of assessing the Directors is an on-going responsibility of the entire Board, made possible by a formal evaluation process to annually assess the effectiveness of the Board Committees, as well as the contribution and performance of each individual Director. The criteria used includes an assessment of their roles, duties, responsibilities, competency, expertise and contribution whereas for the Board and Board Committees, the criteria used include composition, structure, accountability, responsibilities, adequacy of information and processes.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are r encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied							
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Remuneration Committee ensures that formal and transparent remuneration policies and procedures have been put in place to attract and retain Directors of adequate competency in order to run the Group successfully. Remuneration packages for executive directors shall be fair in accordance with their achievements and contributions to the Group. The Committee has the right to obtain independent consultants' advice and information about remuneration practices elsewhere. The remuneration policies and procedures are available for reference at the Company's website at www.coastalcontracts.com.							
Explanation for departure	:								
		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are							
encouraged to comple	te th	e columns below.							
Measure	:								
Timeframe	:								

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board has a Remuneration Committee which functions include evaluating and making its recommendations on all aspects of the Executive Directors' performance, terms of employment, remuneration packages and incentives, and recommending to the Board the Company's framework for retaining and rewarding the Executive Directors. The Terms of Reference are available for reference at the
		Company's website at www.coastalcontracts.com.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The aggregate remuneration paid or payable to all Directors of the Company for the financial period ended 31 December 2023 is disclosed on pages 42 to 43 of the Company's Annual Report 2023.

			Company ('000)						Group ('000)							
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
2	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
3	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
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8	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
9	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
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12	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
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14	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
15	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application :	Departure						
Explanation on : application of the practice							
Explanation for : departure	The remuneration of the top five senior management is n disclosed as it is deemed be detrimental to its business interest given the competitive human resource environment for personnel with the requisite knowledge, expertise an experience in the Company's business activities, whe poaching has become common place. The Company further believes that the interest of the shareholders will not be prejudiced as a result of such not disclosure of the identity and remuneration of the Company top five senior management personnel who are not Directors.						
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.						
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below.						
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.						
Timeframe :	Choose an item.						

		Position	Company							
No	Name		Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total		
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

			Company ('000)						
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total	
1	Input info here	Input info here							
2	Input info here	Input info here							
3	Input info here	Input info here							
4	Input info here	Input info here							
5	Input info here	Input info here							

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr Jacob O Pang Su
application of the practice		Yin and Chairman of the Board is Mr Ng Chin Heng.
Explanation for	:	
departure		
		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete	? th	e columns below.
Measure	:	
		
Timeframe	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	:	Departure		
Explanation on application of the practice	:			
Explanation for departure	:	No such policy as the Company has no intention to appoint former auditors as Director.		
		Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.		
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.		
Timeframe		Choose an item.		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	To ensure independence, the Company obtains written assurance from the external auditors confirming that they have been independent throughout the conduct of the audit engagement in accordance with the terms of all relevant professional and regulatory requirements. The Audit Committee also reviews and assesses the appointment and re-appointment of the external auditors via an assessment checklist in accordance with the assessment criteria covering regulatory requirements. Terms of engagement for services provided by the external auditors are also reviewed by the Audit Committee prior to submission to the Board for approval. The Board, upon concurrence with the outcome of the assessment approved the re-appointment of external auditor based on the Audit Committee's recommendation subject to shareholder's approval at the annual general meeting.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	rquired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application :	dopted	
Explanation on adoption of the practice	the Audit Committee comprised of three Independent executive Directors.	Non-

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	All members of the Audit Committee play key supporting roles by contributing their knowledge, guidance and experience towards making independent judgement on issues of strategies, performance, resources and standards of conduct. Majority of the members of the Audit Committee have the necessary financial, technical and commercial expertise required to meet their responsibilities and provide an effective level of challenge to management. All the Audit Committee members receive ongoing training and development as detailed in the "Directors' training" section of the CG Overview Statement on pages 40 to 41 of the Company's Annual Report 2023.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are reencouraged to complete	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board confirms that there is an ongoing process for identifying, assessing and managing the principal risks faced by the Group, which is in accordance with the guidance as contained in the "Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control: Guidelines for Directors of Listed Issuers". This process includes reviewing and updating the system of internal controls to take into consideration changes in the regulatory and business environment. Details of the Group's Risk Management and Internal Control Framework are set out in its Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control, which is on pages 46 to 47 of the Company's Annual Report 2023.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are see columns below.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on	Details of the Group's Risk Management and Internal Control
application of the	Framework are set out in its Statement on Risk Management and
practice	Internal Control, which is on pages 46 to 47 of the Company's
	Annual Report 2023.
	-
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are r	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete	the columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	:

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing the adequacy of the internal audit scope and plan, and the findings identified by the internal audit function. The internal audit function is outsourced to KPMG Management and Risk Consulting Sdn. Bhd. which reports directly to the Audit Committee. The scope of work covered by the internal audit function is determined by the Audit Committee after careful consideration and discussion of the audit plan with the Board. Observations from internal audits were presented to the Audit Committee together with management's response and proposed action plans for its review. The action plans were then followed up during subsequent internal audits with implementation status reported to the Audit Committee.	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Group outsourced its internal audit function to KPMG Management and Risk Consulting Sdn. Bhd, one of the leading internal audit function outsourcing providers in Malaysia. Prior to the commencement of the audit, KPMG will declare in their engagement letter that their personnel are free from any relationship or conflict of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence. This is done on an annual basis. The role of the internal audit function, which reports directly to the Audit Committee, is to support the Audit Committee by providing it with independent and objective reports on the adequacy and effectiveness of the system of internal control and the extent of compliance with the procedures and by recommending ways to rectify shortfall and improve the existing control environment in relation to the Group's operations. It submits its findings and recommendations to the Audit Committee and senior management of the Group. The Internal Audit adopts a risk-based approach with focus on effective risk management practices and is guided under International Professional Practices Framework.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are columns below.
Measure :	

Timeframe	:	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	Communication between the Company and its shareholders are done in the following manner: a. Dialogue between Company and Investors
	The annual report, quarterly reports and various mandatory announcements are the main channel of information by the Company of its financial performance, operations and corporate developments.
	The Company's website at www.coastalcontracts.com contains vital information concerning the Group which is updated on a regular basis and shareholders are able to put questions to the Company through the website.
	The Board considers it essential that investors are kept informed of all the latest financial result and developments of the Company and where appropriate, will provide disclosure that is in the best interest of the Company and also of the shareholders. All such reporting information can be obtained from the websites of the Company and Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.
	b. The Annual General Meeting
	The Annual General Meeting is an important event for the Company as the Board has the opportunity to have a dialogue with the shareholders to present the results and performance of the Group and to address all questions that may arise. Suggestions and comments by shareholders will be noted by the Board for consideration.
	c. Email communication with Investors

	CCB's internal Investors Relationship Representatives from time to time receive emails from investors seeking clarifications or enquiries regarding the Group's business operations and financial results. All queries are attended to in a timely manner d. Investors' Briefing Sessions In addition, Investors' Briefing sessions are held upon the release of CCB's quarterly financial results which provides a platform for shareholders to keep abreast with latest development of Coastal's business operations and to provide opportunity for them to enquire the top management about the affairs of the Company.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are rec encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice		
Explanation for departure	Not applicable as the Company is not a large Company as defined by MCCG.	
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe	Choose an item.	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The notice of general meetings has been sent out to shareholders in line with the minimum notice period of 28 days as stipulated in the Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements. In addition, the notices will also be published in at least one newspaper of national circulation for a wider dissemination of such notice and to encourage greater shareholders' participation at general meeting. A grace period of at least 28 days' notice period is given in respect of the Company's forthcoming Annual General Meeting to be held on 13 June 2024.	
Explanation for departure	:		
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	All the Directors shall endeavour to attend the General Meetings to allow the shareholders to raise questions and clarify any issues they may have relating to each resolution tabled for approval.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice		
Explanation for departure	In line with Practice 13.3 of the MCCG in promoting electronic voting, the Board had assessed and of the opinion that the electronic voting is not necessary. However, the Board shall consider adopting such recommendation when there are large number of shareholders or meetings held in remote locations. Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe	Choose an item.	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient		
opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to.		
Application	: Applied	
Explanation on	The Company's general meetings provides an opportunity for	
application of the	direct interaction with shareholders where questions and	
practice	concerns raised would serve as feedback to the Group's	
	business and corporate decisions.	
	•	
Explanation for		
departure		
Large companies are	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are	
encouraged to complete	the columns below.	
Measure	:	
Time of wares		
Timeframe	<u> </u>	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform.		
Application	: Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice		
Explanation for departure	The Company conducted its Twenty Second Annual General Meeting ("AGM") through a physical meeting on 1 December 2022. However, active participation from the shareholders was greatly encouraged with all questions answered during the AGM.	
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	: Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe	: Choose an item.	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication general meeting.	n of Ke	ey Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of
Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The minutes of the Twenty Second Annual General Meeting (AGM) was made available on our Company website within 30 business days of the AGM being held.
Explanation for departure	:	
		Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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